

Day 12

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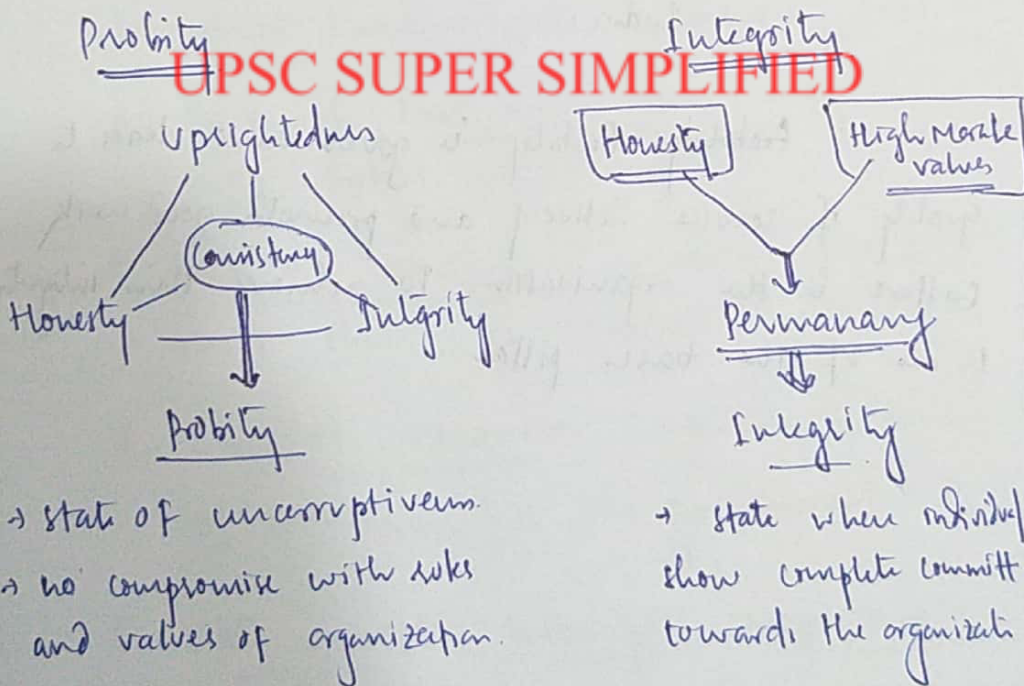
Ques 24

What is the difference between probity & integrity? What part does integrity play in achieving probity in governance?

Ans →

Probity & integrity are the two important qualities to ensure ethics in governance. Probity is a broader term which includes integrity in it.

The difference between probity & integrity can be understood as follows.



Integrity acts as a precondition to ensure probity in governance. It plays following part in probity.

1. Ensures high morale values & honesty
2. results in consistency of behaviour.
3. promote ethical conduct among employees.
4. Dedication in service comes due to integrity.
5. Integrity leads to non corrupt behaviour

eg. ① Satyendra Dube - NHA1 officer
Showed complete integrity to the
work at risk of his life.

② T. N. Seshan - integral behaviour
of T. N. Seshan completely changed the
face of Election Commission of
India.

UPSC SUPER SIMPLIFIED

Integrity in governance leads to
Quality of service delivery and promotes good work
culture in the organization. To achieve this integrity
is one of the basic pillar.

Ques 25

Public Delivery of services faces many barriers. Identify barriers and explain how you plan to overcome them

Ans 7.

Efficient public service delivery is an important determinant of good governance and socio-economic development of a state.

Since independence India has implemented many socio-economic development schemes however, it did not lead to intended effects due to inefficient public service delivery.

Barriers

1. Concept buroparastar machinery. (CPS 79th rank)
2. Lack of last mile connectivity
eg. Tribal region.
3. Lack of awareness among the people about their entitlements.
4. Lack of resources (especially in terms of manpower) to the government.
5. State quoist, lethargic, impersonal, ethi elitist behaviour of administrators.
↳ people gets feeling of alienation.
6. Top-down model of development

To overcome above challenges, following steps are required -

1. Creating awareness among the people about their entitlements
2. Utilizing network of NGOs for implemt welfare schemes
eg. Akshay Patra → Mid Day Meal scheme
3. Code of conduct and ~~code~~ code of ethics to reduce corruption.

4. Use of Technology eg. Direct Benefit Transfer.

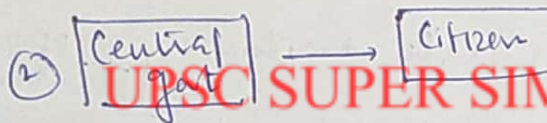
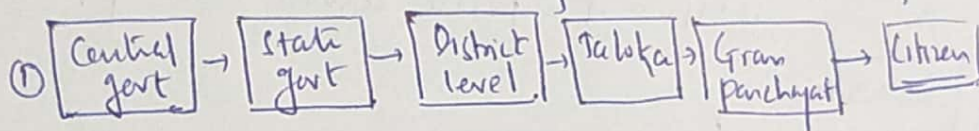


Fig - MGNREGA payments

① Before DBT

② AFTER DBT

(Eco. Survey 2018)

5. Involving people in the process of planning & implementation → creating development as a Jan Andolan.

Above steps will help in improvement of public service delivery and bridge will be a great leap forward towards sustainable Development Goals